

# Public Sector England Webinar – Borrowing by local authorities

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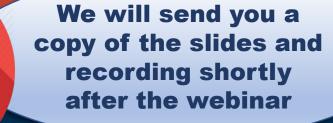
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# Agenda







**DEBT FOR YIELD** 



PUBLIC WORKS LOAN BOARD TERMS

### **Borrowing Power**

Section 1 Local Government Act 2003

Local authority may borrow for any purpose relevant to its functions under any enactment, or for the purposes of the prudent management of its financial affairs.



# Control of borrowing

- Local authority must determine how much it can afford to borrow
- Borrowing must not exceed affordable borrowing limit
- Must have regard to guidance



#### Case Law

- Hazell v Hammersmith and Fulham London Borough Council
  [1991] 1 All ER 545
- Use of power in section 111 Local Government Act 1972
- "Functions" embraces all the duties and powers of a local authority
- Speculative transactions did not facilitate and were not conducive nor incidental to discharge of functions

# Debt for yield

 Local authority must not borrow more than or in advance of needs purely in order to profit from investment of extra sums borrowed



# Debt for yield - Examples

- Buying land or buildings to let at market rate
- Buying land or buildings which were previously operated on a commercial basis and continuing without modification
- Buying land or buildings other than housing which generate income and are intended to be held indefinitely



### Public Works Loan Board Loans

- Circular 162: Lending Arrangements for PWLB Loans
- Revised terms addressed issue of debt for yield
- By submitting a loan application, local authority represents and warrants that it has power to enter into the terms of the loan and that no limit on its powers will be exceeded as a result of the borrowing



### Public Works Loan Board Loans

- Application must be made on PWLB template
- Includes confirmation from Section 151 officer that local authority does not plan to buy investment assets primarily for yield in next three years



### Public Works Loan Board Loans

- If HM Treasury has concern about continuing appropriateness of PWLB loan, it may:
  - Suspend lending by PWLB
  - Make lending conditional on borrower acting in accordance with HM Treasury's instructions
  - Require borrower to repay loan

### Guidance

- Statutory Guidance on Local Government Investments
  - Local authority must not borrow more than or in advance of need purely for profit
  - Investment Strategy should explain local authority's policies in investing money borrowed, including management of risk
- PWLB Guidance for Applicants

#### **Actions**

- Review approach to development of capital plans
- Review approach to identifying funding
- Ensure decision making records purpose of borrowing
- Consider position of Section 151 Officer
- Consider how borrowing for individual requirements affects Council's plans



# Any questions



#### **Next Webinar**

#### Property Law Update

Tuesday 14th September 2021 10:00am - 11:00am

This session will report on any relevant developments in property law.

Paul Hilsdon, Commercial Property



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